

## WL Spanish I Unit 1: Survival Spanish Appendix

| To greet someone                 |                    |                          |                           |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Buenos días.                     | Good morning.      | Encantado, -a.           | Delighted.                |
| Buenas noches                    | Good evening.      | Igualmente.              | Likewise.                 |
| Buenas tardes.                   | Good afternoon.    | Mucho gusto.             | Pleased to meet you.      |
| ¡Hola!                           | Hello!             | señor, Sr.               | sir, Mr.                  |
| ¿Cómo te llamas?                 | What is your name? | señora, Sra.             | madam, Mrs.               |
| Me llamo...                      | My name is...      | señorita, Srta.          | miss, Miss                |
| To ask and tell how someone is   |                    |                          |                           |
| ¿Cómo está Ud.?( <i>formal</i> ) | How are you?       | ¿Y tú? / ¿Y usted (Ud.)? | And you?                  |
| ¿Cómo estás( <i>familiar</i> )   | How are you?       | (muy) bien               | (very) well               |
| ¿Qué pasa?                       | What's happening?  | nada                     | nothing                   |
| ¿Qué tal?                        | How are you?       | regular                  | okay, so-so               |
|                                  |                    | gracias                  | thank you                 |
| To say good-bye                  |                    |                          |                           |
| ¡Adiós!                          | Good-bye!          | Hasta mañana.            | See you tomorrow.         |
| Hasta luego.                     | See you later.     | ¡Nos vemos!              | See you!                  |
| To tell time                     |                    |                          |                           |
| ¿Qué hora es?                    | What time is it?   | Son las...y / menos...   | It's ... ( <i>time</i> ). |
| Es la una.                       | It's one o'clock.  | y cuarto / menos cuarto  | quarter past / quarter to |
|                                  |                    | y media                  | thirty, half-past         |

| To count up to 100 |   |        |   |       |    |         |    |            |    |                    |    |           |    |         |     |
|--------------------|---|--------|---|-------|----|---------|----|------------|----|--------------------|----|-----------|----|---------|-----|
| cero               | 0 | cuatro | 4 | ocho  | 8  | doce    | 12 | dieciséis  | 16 | viente             | 20 | cuarenta  | 40 | ochenta | 80  |
| uno                | 1 | cinco  | 5 | nueve | 9  | trece   | 13 | diecisiete | 17 | veintiuno, ...     | 21 | cinquenta | 50 | noventa | 90  |
| dos                | 2 | seis   | 6 | diez  | 10 | catorce | 14 | dieciocho  | 18 | treinta            | 30 | sesenta   | 60 | cien    | 100 |
| tres               | 3 | siete  | 7 | once  | 11 | quince  | 15 | diecinueve | 19 | treinta y uno, ... | 31 | setenta   | 70 |         |     |

### To talk about the body

|                  |      |                    |         |                  |        |               |      |
|------------------|------|--------------------|---------|------------------|--------|---------------|------|
| <b>el ojo</b>    | eye  | <b>la boca</b>     | mouth   | <b>la mano</b>   | hand   | <b>el pie</b> | foot |
| <b>la cabeza</b> | head | <b>el estómago</b> | stomach | <b>el dedo</b>   | finger |               |      |
| <b>la nariz</b>  | nose | <b>el brazo</b>    | arm     | <b>la pierna</b> | leg    |               |      |

### To say the date

|               |       |                  |          |                                   |                       |
|---------------|-------|------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>el año</b> | year  | <b>la semana</b> | week     | <b>¿Qué día es hoy?</b>           | What day is today?    |
| <b>el día</b> | day   | <b>hoy</b>       | today    | <b>¿Cuál es la fecha?</b>         | What is the date?     |
| <b>el mes</b> | month | <b>mañana</b>    | tomorrow | <b>Es el (number) de (month).</b> | It's the ... of ...   |
|               |       |                  |          | <b>Es el primero de (month).</b>  | It's the first of ... |

### To say the days of the week

|                  |           |                |          |                |        |
|------------------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|--------|
| <b>lunes</b>     | Monday    | <b>jueves</b>  | Thursday | <b>domingo</b> | Sunday |
| <b>martes</b>    | Tuesday   | <b>viernes</b> | Friday   |                |        |
| <b>miércoles</b> | Wednesday | <b>sábado</b>  | Saturday |                |        |

| To say the days of the month |          |                          |       |                 |           |                 |          |
|------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|
| enero                        | January  | abril                    | April | julio           | July      | octubre         | October  |
| febrero                      | February | mayo                     | May   | agosto          | August    | noviembre       | November |
| marzo                        | March    | junio                    | June  | septiembre      | September | diciembre       | December |
| Other useful words           |          |                          |       |                 |           |                 |          |
| ¿cuántos, -as?               |          | how many?                |       | en              |           | in              |          |
| hay                          |          | there is / there are     |       | por favor       |           | please          |          |
| To talk about the weather    |          |                          |       |                 |           |                 |          |
| ¿Qué tiempo hace?            |          | What's the weather like? |       | Hace calor.     |           | It's hot.       |          |
| Hace frío.                   |          | It's cold.               |       | Hace sol.       |           | It's sunny.     |          |
| Hace viento.                 |          | It's windy.              |       | Llueve.         |           | It's raining.   |          |
| Nieva.                       |          | It's snowing.            |       |                 |           |                 |          |
| To talk about the seasons    |          |                          |       |                 |           |                 |          |
| la estación                  |          | season                   |       | el invierno     |           | winter          |          |
| el otoño                     |          | fall, autumn             |       | la primavera    |           | spring          |          |
| el verano                    |          | summer                   |       |                 |           |                 |          |
| To ask for help              |          |                          |       |                 |           |                 |          |
| ¿Cómo se dice...?            |          | How do you say ...?      |       | Se dice...      |           | You say...      |          |
| ¿Cómo se escribe...?         |          | How is ... spelled?      |       | Se escribe...   |           | It's spelled... |          |
| ¿Qué quiere decir...?        |          | What does ... mean?      |       | Quiere decir... |           | It means...     |          |

| Common Phrases |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| ¿Qué es esto?  | What is this? |
| derecha        | right         |
| izquierda      | left          |
| A la derecha   | To the right  |
| A la izquierda | To the left   |

| To tell what time something happens |                                |                    |                  |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| ¿A qué hora?                        | (At)<br>what<br>time?          | de la tarde        | in the afternoon |
| a la una                            | at one<br>(o'clock)            | este fin de semana | this weekend     |
| a las ocho                          | at eight<br>(o'clock)          | esta noche         | this evening     |
| de la mañana                        | in the<br>morning              | esta tarde         | this afternoon   |
| de la noche                         | in the<br>evening,<br>at night |                    |                  |

| To talk about the order of things |        |             |         |
|-----------------------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| primero', -a                      | first  | sexto, -a   | sixth   |
| segundo, -a                       | second | séptimo, -a | seventh |
| tercero', -a                      | third  | octavo, -a  | eighth  |
| cuarto, -a                        | fourth | novena, -a  | ninth   |
| quinto, -a                        | fifth  | décimo, -a  | tenth   |

| Count to 1000        |     |                                   |      |
|----------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|------|
| <b>Cien</b>          | 100 | <b>Seiscientos</b>                | 600  |
| <b>Doscientos</b>    | 200 | <b>Setecientos / Sietecientos</b> | 700  |
| <b>Trescientos</b>   | 300 | <b>Ochocientos</b>                | 800  |
| <b>Cuatrocientos</b> | 400 | <b>Novecientos</b>                | 900  |
| <b>Quinientos</b>    | 500 | <b>Mil</b>                        | 1000 |

| Talk about classroom commands         |                           |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Silencio, por favor</b>            | Silence, please           |
| <b>Levántense, por favor</b>          | Stand up, please          |
| <b>Siéntense, por favor</b>           | Sit down, please          |
| <b>¡Atención!, por favor</b>          | Attention, please         |
| <b>Repitan, por favor</b>             | Repeat, please            |
| <b>Saquen una hoja de papel</b>       | Take out a piece of paper |
| <b>Entreguen sus hojas de papeles</b> | Turn in your papers       |